**PROBLEMS – SOLUTIONS**

In many countries, the average life expectancy has been increasing. What problems will this cause for individuals and for society as a whole? Suggest some solutions.

Template:

1. Introduction: **It is true that** (paraphrase đề). **In this essay, I intend to explore the issues caused by this trend/ phenomenon and offer some effective solutions as well.**
2. Body

* Body 1: **There are several problems associated with it**. **To begin with,** hậu quả 1. Ý hỗ trợ. **The second issue is that** hậu quả 2. Ý hỗ trợ 2
* Body 2: **Given the above issues, there are some solutions to help get rid of the problems**. **The first solution is that** giải pháp 1**. Therefore**, hiệu quả của giải pháp 1. **Another solution is that,** giải pháp 2. **As a result,** hiệu quả của giải pháp 2

1. Conclusion: **In sum,** chủ thể của đề **has caused a wide range of problems; therefore, we should take several measures to address those (worrying) issues.**

In many countries, the average life expectancy has been increasing. What problems will this cause for individuals and for society as a whole? Suggest some solutions.

**Now in many countries**, the average life span has **increased dramatically**. **In this essay, I intend to explore the issues caused by this phenomenon and offer some effective solutions as well.**

**There are several problems associated with it**. **To begin with**, the ageing population creates a huge burden for the government. **Specifically**, taxpayers must work harder in order to financially support the ageing population who are not in the workforce anymore. **Also**, it seems that more and more families have fewer and fewer children. **In other words**, fewer children must look after ageing parents in the long run. **An evident of this can be seen that** a couple may have to take care of four elderly parents while working full-time and taking care of their children, which realistically becomes a concern for the family. **Finally**, the quality of life during those very senior years is actually quite low. **This is true in that** some senior citizens do not really enjoy life because of various medical conditions.

**Given the above issues, there are some solutions to help get rid of the problems**. **Priority should be given to** a more reasonable allocation of government funds. **More exactly**, the government already wastes a lot of money on space exploration while people have enough problems on the planet; **consequently**, the government should allocate more funds to support the ageing population. **Besides**, having more children should be encouraged, especially in developed countries such as Australia and New Zealand. **More specifically**, the government can give people incentives to give birth to more children so that the structure of the population can **strike a balance**. **Most importantly**, the community **would be well-advised** to take care of the wellbeing of senior citizens by giving them proper quality time such as learning something new in the community centre. **Clearly**, the quality of life of senior citizens would certainly be improved if the society could **make an effort** to help them improve their lifestyle.

**In sum**, the increasing average life expectancy **has engendered a wide array of problems**; **therefore, we should take a wide range of measures**, including allocating government funds in a more sensible way, encouraging couples to have more children and offering senior citizens more support in the community **to address those worrying issues**

**CAUSE – SOLUTION**

Template:

1. Introduction: **It is true that** (viết lại đề). **In this essay, reasons for this phenomenon/ trend/ issue will be analyzed and relevant solutions will be provided as well.**
2. Body

* Body 1: **There are several causes of this issue**. **First and foremost**, nguyên nhân 1. Giải thích nguyên nhân 1. **Moreover,** nguyên nhân 2. Giải thích nguyên nhân 2.
* Body 2: **On the basis of the above reasoning, some solutions have been identified.** **The first solution is that** giải pháp 1. **It is evident that** hiệu quả của giải pháp 1. **Another solution is that** giải pháp 2. **As a result,** hiệu quả của giải pháp 2.

1. Conclusion: **To sum up, due to the serious reasons why** (viết lại đề), **I firmly believe some measures must be taken to address these problems.**

In some countries, there is not enough respect for elderly people. Why is this the case? Suggest some solutions.

**These days in some countries**, respect for elderly people is not enough. **In this essay, reasons for this phenomenon will be analyzed and relevant solutions will be provided as well.**

**There are several causes of this issue**. **First**, more and more young people are losing traditional values. **It is true that** traditional values such as respecting the elderly are disappearing amongst youngsters. **Furthermore**, the modern belief system values success based on how much money a person makes. **It is obvious that** elderly people have retired and do not make money anymore; **hence** young people stop respecting them at the same time. **Thirdly**, because of the increasing average life expectancy, there are more and more elderly people in the society. **Apparently**, this trend makes elderly people less valued by others.

**On the basis of the above reasoning, comprehensive solutions have been identified**. **The first solution** is reinforcing traditional values and beliefs. **It is evident that** schools should teach young people more about traditional ideas so that youngsters can better understand the importance of traditional wisdom and virtues. **The next solution is** educating the general public. **To be more specific**, it is time for the government to correct the money-oriented mindset among citizens. **The final solution** is raising the awareness about respect in general. **For instance**, the community should promote the significance of respect for the elderly so that youngsters can be aware of why they must respect senior citizens.

**To sum up**, **varied reasons have given rise to** the absence of respect for elderly people, **thus I firmly believe steps such as** reinforcing traditional values, correcting the money-oriented mindset and raising the awareness about respect **must be taken to tackle the worrisome situation**.

**CAUSE - EFFECT**

Template:

1. Introduction: **It is true that** viết lại đề. **This essay will discuss some reasons why this has occurred and the consequences of this worrying trend.**
2. Body:

* Body 1: **There are several causes of this issue**. **First and foremost**, nguyên nhân 1. Giải thích nguyên nhân 1. **Moreover,** nguyên nhân 2. Giải thích nguyên nhân 2.
* Body 2: **On the other hands, the effects of this issue are very obvious.** **To begin with,** hậu quả 1. Ý lập luận. **Also,** hậu quả 2. Ý lập luận.

1. Conclusion: **To sum up, there are the serious reasons why** (viết lại đề), **consequently, they have caused a wide range of problems.**

